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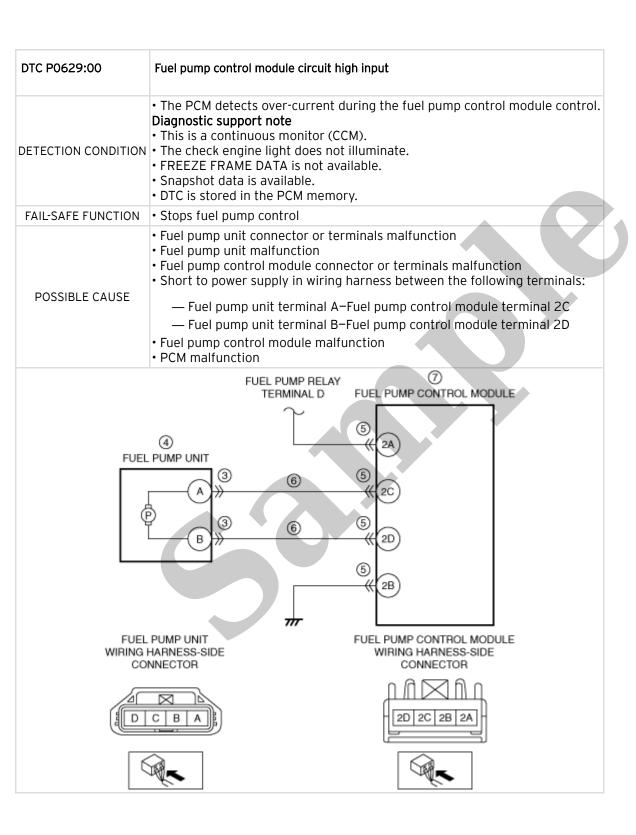
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1996 MAZDA MX-6 OEM Service and Repair Workshop Manual

Go to manual page

SM2896667

id0102s914870



**Diagnostic Procedure** 

# DTC P2228:00 [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))]

SM2896668

id0102s915320

DTC P2228:00	BARO sensor circuit low input
DETECTION CONDITION	<ul> <li>The PCM monitors input voltage from the BARO sensor. If the input voltage is low for 5 s, the PCM determines that the BARO sensor circuit has a malfunction.</li> <li>Diagnostic support note</li> <li>This is a continuous monitor (CCM).</li> <li>The check engine light illuminates if the PCM detects the above malfunction condition during the first drive cycle.</li> <li>FREEZE FRAME DATA/Snapshot data is available.</li> <li>DTC is stored in the PCM memory.</li> </ul>
FAIL-SAFE FUNCTION	• Fixes the barometric pressure for the engine control at 101.32 kPa {1.0332 kgf/cm², 14.695 psi}.
POSSIBLE CAUSE	BARO sensor (built-into PCM) malfunction     PCM malfunction
SYSTEM WIRING DIAGRAM	• Not applicable

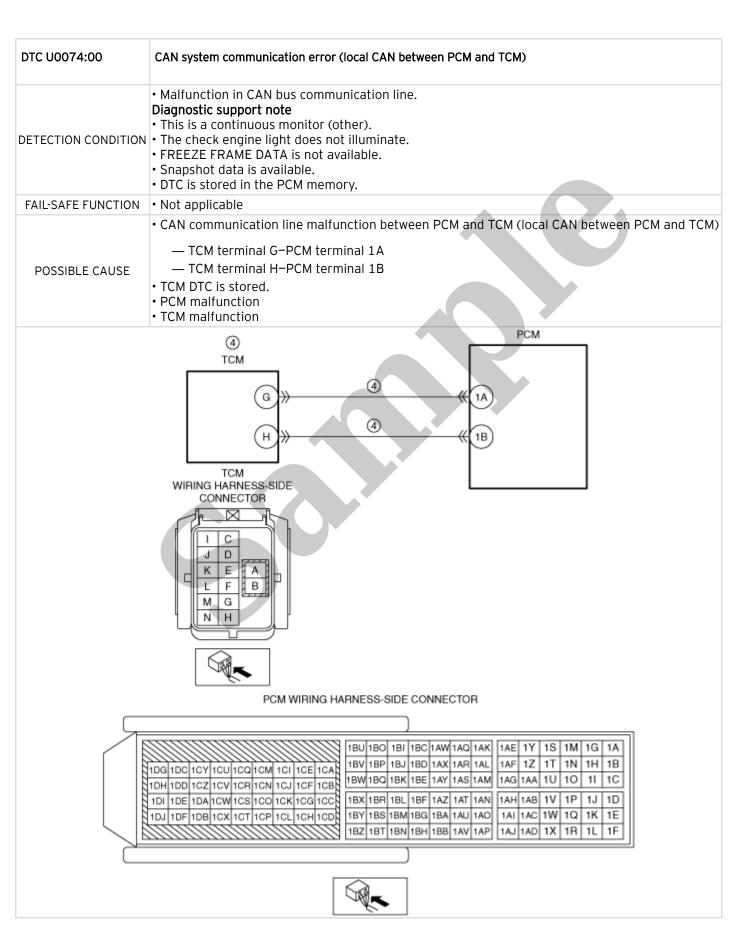
## **Diagnostic Procedure**

STEP	INSPECTION	RESULTS	ACTION
1	RECORD VEHICLE STATUS AT TIME OF DTC DETECTION TO UTILIZE WITH REPEATABILITY VERIFICATION  Note  • Recording can be facilitated using the screen capture function of the PC. • Record the FREEZE FRAME DATA/snapshot data on the repair order.	_	Go to the next step.
2	VERIFY RELATED REPAIR INFORMATION AVAILABILITY • Verify related Service Bulletins and/or on-line repair information availability.	Yes	Perform repair or diagnosis according to the available repair information.  • If the vehicle is not repaired, go to the next step.
	• Is any related repair information available?	No	Go to the next step.
3	INSPECT BARO SENSOR  • Inspect the BARO sensor. (See BAROMETRIC PRESSURE (BARO) SENSOR INSPECTION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)  • Is there any malfunction?	Yes	Replace the PCM, then go to the next step. (See PCM REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)
		No	Go to the next step.
4	VERIFY DTC TROUBLESHOOTING COMPLETED  • Clear the DTC from the PCM memory using the M-MDS. (See CLEARING DTC [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))].)  • Perform the KOEO or KOER self test. (See KOEO/KOER SELF TEST [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DE ACTIVATION))].)	Yes	Replace the PCM, then go to the next step. (See PCM REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)
	<pre>CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))].) • Is the same Pending DTC present?</pre>	No	Go to the next step.

STEP	INSPECTION	RESULTS	ACTION
5	VERIFY AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE  • Perform the "AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE". (See AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))].)  • Are any DTCs present?	Yes	Go to the applicable DTC inspection. (See DTC TABLE [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))].)
		No	DTC troubleshooting completed.



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# DTC P0524:00 [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))]

SM2896717

id0102s933970

DTC P0524:00	Engine oil pressure too low
DETECTION CONDITION	<ul> <li>After 10 s have elapsed since engine start and 3 s have elapsed since the actual oil pressure falls below the specified value. *1</li> <li>*1: With the conditions met, the engine oil warning light turns on.</li> <li>Diagnostic support note</li> <li>• This is a continuous monitor (other).</li> <li>• The check engine light illuminates if the PCM detects the above malfunction condition in two consecutive drive cycles or in one drive cycle while the DTC for the same malfunction has been stored in the PCM.</li> <li>• PENDING CODE is available if the PCM detects the above malfunction condition during first drive cycle.</li> <li>• FREEZE FRAME DATA is not available.</li> <li>• Snapshot data is available.</li> <li>• DTC is stored in the PCM memory.</li> </ul>
FAIL-SAFE FUNCTION	• Restricts the upper limit of the engine speed.
	<ul> <li>Engine oil leakage</li> <li>Improper engine oil level</li> <li>Engine oil temperature sensor/engine oil pressure sensor connector or terminals malfunction</li> <li>Engine oil solenoid valve connector or terminals malfunction</li> <li>PCM connector or terminals malfunction</li> <li>Short to ground in wiring harness between the following terminals:</li> </ul>
POSSIBLE CAUSE	<ul> <li>Engine oil temperature sensor/engine oil pressure sensor terminal A-PCM terminal 1D</li> <li>Engine oil temperature sensor/engine oil pressure sensor terminal D-PCM terminal 1AS</li> <li>Engine oil solenoid valve terminal B-PCM terminal 1CK</li> <li>Engine oil pressure sensor malfunction</li> <li>Engine oil solenoid valve connector malfunction</li> <li>Oil pump malfunction</li> <li>PCM malfunction</li> </ul>

INSPECT ENGINE OIL TEMPERATURE SENSOR OF RONINE OIL SOLENDID VALVE CIRCUIT FOR SHORT TO GROUND VALVE CIRCUIT	STEP	INSPECTION	RESULTS	ACTION
terminal A  — Engine oil temperature sensor/engine oil pressure sensor terminal D  — Engine oil solenoid valve terminal B  - Is there continuity?    No	8	SENSOR/ENGINE OIL PRESSURE SENSOR OR ENGINE OIL SOLENOID VALVE CIRCUIT FOR SHORT TO GROUND • Verify that the engine oil temperature sensor/engine oil pressure sensor, engine oil solenoid valve and PCM connectors are disconnected. • Inspect for continuity between the following terminals (wiring harness-side) and body ground:  — Engine oil temperature	Yes	not there is a common connector between the following terminals:  • Engine oil temperature sensor/engine oil pressure sensor terminal A-PCM terminal 1D  • Engine oil temperature sensor/engine oil pressure sensor terminal D-PCM terminal 1AS  • Engine oil solenoid valve terminal B-PCM terminal 1CK  If there is a common connector:  — Determine the malfunctioning part by inspecting the common connector and the
INSPECT ENGINE OIL PRESSURE SENSOR - Inspect the engine oil pressure sensor. (See ENGINE OIL PRESSURE SENSOR INSPECTION (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].) - Is there any malfunction?  INSPECT ENGINE OIL SOLENOID VALVE - Inspect the engine oil pressure sensor. (See ENGINE OIL SOLENOID VALVE - Inspect the engine oil solenoid valve. (See ENGINE OIL SOLENOID VALVE INSPECTION (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].) - Is there any malfunction?  VERIFY DTC TROUBLESHOOTING COMPLETED - Always reconnect all disconnected connectors Clear the DTC (from the PCM memory using the M-MDS. (See CLEARING DTC [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].) - Start the engine Increase and keep the engine speed at 2.500 rpm for 5 s Perform the DTC Reading Procedure. (See ONBOARD DIAGNOSTIC TEST [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].) - Is the same Pending DTC present?  VERIFY AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE - Perform the "AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE". (See AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE (PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER))].)		terminal A  — Engine oil temperature sensor/engine oil pressure sensor terminal D  — Engine oil solenoid valve		harness for a short to ground.  — Repair or replace the malfunctioning part.  If there is no common connector:  — Repair or replace the wiring harness which has a short to ground.
NSPECT ENGINE OIL PRESSURE SENSOR   Inspect the engine oil pressure sensor.   See ENGINE OIL PRESSURE SENSOR   Inspect The engine oil pressure sensor.   See ENGINE OIL PRESSURE SENSOR   INSPECTION ISKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)   Is there any malfunction?		is there continuity:	No	
INSPECT ENGINE OIL SOLENOID VALVE  - Inspect the engine oil solenoid valve. (See ENGINE OIL SOLENOID VALVE INSPECTION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION].) - Is there any malfunction?  VERIFY DTC TROUBLESHOOTING COMPLETED - Always reconnect all disconnected connectors Clear the DTC from the PCM memory using the M-MDS. (See CLEARING DTC [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].) - Start the engine Increase and keep the engine speed at 2.500 rpm for 5 s Perform the DTC Reading Procedure. (See ON-BOARD DIAGNOSTIC TEST [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].) - Is the same Pending DTC present?  VERIFY AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE - Perform the "AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE". (See ATTER REPAIR PROCEDURE [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))].)  VERIFY AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE - Perform the "AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE". (See DTC TABLE [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))].)  The procedure of the mexisted of the applicable DTC inspection. (See DTC TABLE [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))].)	9	• Inspect the engine oil pressure sensor. (See ENGINE OIL PRESSURE SENSOR INSPECTION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)		Replace the engine oil pressure sensor, then go to the next step. (See ENGINE OIL TEMPERATURE SENSOR/ENGINE OIL PRESSURE SENSOR REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER
INSPECT ENGINE OIL SOLENOID VALVE - Inspect the engine oil solenoid valve. (See ENGINE OIL SOLENOID VALVE INSPECTION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].) - Is there any malfunction?  VERIFY DTC TROUBLESHOOTING COMPLETED - Always reconnect all disconnected connectors Clear the DTC from the PCM memory using the M-MDS. (See CLEARING DTC [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].) - Start the engine Increase and keep the engine speed at 2.500 rpm for 5 s Perform the DTC Reading Procedure. (See ON-BOARD DIAGNOSTIC TEST [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].) - Is the same Pending DTC present?  VERIFY AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE". (See AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE". (See AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE". (See AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE". (See AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)  The same pending DTC present?  VERIFY AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)  The same pending DTC present?  VERIFY AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)  The same pending DTC present?  VERIFY AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)		of is there any manufiction:	No	Go to the next step.
CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)  Is there any malfunction?  Replace the oil pump, then go to the next step. (See OIL PUMP REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [SKYACTIV-6 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)  VERIFY DTC TROUBLESHOOTING COMPLETED  Always reconnect all disconnected connectors.  Clear the DTC from the PCM memory using the M-MDS. (See CLEARING DTC [PCM (SKYACTIV-6 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)  DEACTIVATION)].)  Start the engine.  Increase and keep the engine speed at 2,500 rpm for 5 s.  Perform the DTC Reading Procedure. (See ON-BOARD DIAGNOSTIC TEST [PCM (SKYACTIV-6 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)  Is the same Pending DTC present?  VERIFY AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE  PROCEDURE". (See AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE [PCM (SKYACTIV-6 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)  Ves Go to the applicable DTC inspection.  (See DTC TABLE [PCM (SKYACTIV-6 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)	10	Inspect the engine oil solenoid valve. (See ENGINE OIL SOLENOID VALVE INSPECTION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)      Is there any malfunction?	Yes	next step. (See ENGINE OIL SOLENOID VALVE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH
COMPLETED  • Always reconnect all disconnected connectors.  • Clear the DTC from the PCM memory using the M-MDS. (See CLEARING DTC [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))].)  • Start the engine. • Increase and keep the engine speed at 2,500 rpm for 5 s. • Perform the DTC Reading Procedure. (See ON-BOARD DIAGNOSTIC TEST [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)]].) • Is the same Pending DTC present?  VERIFY AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE • Perform the "AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE". (See AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))].)  12  On to the next step.  Go to the next step.  Go to the applicable DTC inspection. (See DTC TABLE [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))].)			No	(See OIL PUMP REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER
DEACTIVATION))].) • Is the same Pending DTC present?  VERIFY AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE • Perform the "AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE". (See AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))].)  No Go to the next step.  Go to the applicable DTC inspection. (See DTC TABLE [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))].)	11	COMPLETED  • Always reconnect all disconnected connectors.  • Clear the DTC from the PCM memory using the M-MDS. (See CLEARING DTC [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))].)  • Start the engine.  • Increase and keep the engine speed at 2,500 rpm for 5 s.  • Perform the DTC Reading Procedure. (See ON-BOARD DIAGNOSTIC TEST [PCM	Yes	• If the malfunction recurs, replace the PCM. (See PCM REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)
• Perform the "AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE". (See AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))].)  • Perform the "AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE". (See AFTER REPAIR CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))].)		DEACTIVATION))].)	No	Go to the next step.
	12	• Perform the "AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE". (See AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5	Yes	(See DTC TABLE [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH
			No	DTC troubleshooting completed.

7. Drive the vehicle for 30 min at a speed of 50 km/h (31 mph) or more (to increase temperature in fuel tank and generate evaporative gas).

#### Note

- If driving the vehicle for 30 min at a speed of 50 km/h (31 mph) or more is not feasible, the vehicle can be driven for a continuous 15 min or more with the engine coolant temperature at 80 °C (176 °F) or more.
- 8. Stop the engine.
- 9. Leave the vehicle for 1 h or more.

# PID Item/Simulation Item Used In Diagnosis

## PID/DATA monitor item table

	Item	Definition	Unit	Condition/Specification
	FTP	Fuel tank pressure input from fuel tank	Pa {KPA}, mBar {BAR}, psi, in H20	• Ignítion switched ON (engine off): Approx. $-23$ Pa $\{-2.3 \text{ kgf/m}^2, -0.0033 \text{ psi}\}$ • Idle (after warm up): $-282$ – $-46$ Pa $\{-28.7$ – $-4.7$ kgf/m $^2$ , $-0.0409$ – $-0.0067$ psi $\}$ • Racing (Engine speed 2,000 rpm): $-1.47$ – $-0.869$ kPa $\{-0.0149$ – $-0.0089$ kgf/cm $^2$ , $-0.213$ – $-0.127$ psi $\}$ • Racing (Engine speed 4,000 rpm): $-1.69$ – $-1.07$ kPa $\{-0.0172$ – $-0.0110$ kgf/cm $^2$ , $-0.245$ – $-0.156$ psi $\}$
		Fuel tank pressure sensor voltage	V	<ul> <li>Ignition switched ON (engine off): Approx. 2.6 V</li> <li>Idle (after warm up): 2.2-2.62 V</li> <li>Racing (Engine speed 2,000 rpm): 1.9-1.91 V</li> <li>Racing (Engine speed 4,000 rpm): 1.73-1.76 V</li> </ul>

#### Simulation item table

Item	Applicable component	Operation	Operation condition		
			Engine condition	Other condition	
			• Under the following conditions:		
	Purge solenoid valve	Changes % and forcibly drives/stops purge solenoid valve.	<ul><li>— Ignition is switched ON (engine off)</li></ul>	Not applicable	
			— Idle (no load)		

# **Troubleshooting Diagnostic Procedure**

## Intention of troubleshooting procedure

- Step 1
  - Perform a PCM input signal part-related inspection.
- Step 2-4
  - Verify if there is restriction in atmosphere release passage.
- Step 5
  - Perform the inspection for a purge solenoid valve stuck open.
- Step 6-7
  - Verify that the primary malfunction is resolved and there are no other malfunctions.

STEP	INSPECTION	RESULTS	ACTION
1	PURPOSE: DETERMINE INTEGRITY OF FUEL TANK PRESSURE SENSOR • Inspect the fuel tank pressure sensor. (See FUEL TANK PRESSURE SENSOR INSPECTION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)	Yes	Replace the charcoal canister, then go to Step 6. (See CHARCOAL CANISTER REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)
	• Is there any malfunction?	No	Go to the next step.
2	PURPOSE: DETERMINE INTEGRITY OF CV SOLENOID VALVE  • Inspect the CV solenoid valve. (See CANISTER VENT (CV) SOLENOID VALVE INSPECTION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)	Yes	Replace the CV solenoid valve, then go to Step 6. (See CANISTER VENT (CV) SOLENOID VALVE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)
	• Is there any malfunction?	No	Go to the next step.
3	PURPOSE: VERIFY IF THERE IS RESTRICTION BETWEEN CHARCOAL CANISTER AND ATMOSPHERE RELEASE PASSAGE • Verify the following passage hoses, pipe connection condition, and that there is no restriction.  — Between charcoal canister and CV solenoid valve	Yes	Repair or replace the malfunctioning part according to the inspection results, then go to Step 6.
	<ul><li>Between CV solenoid valve and atmosphere release</li><li>Is there any poor connection or restriction?</li></ul>	No	Go to the next step.
4	PURPOSE: DETERMINE INTEGRITY OF CHARCOAL CANISTER • Inspect the charcoal canister. (See CHARCOAL CANISTER INSPECTION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)	Yes	Replace the charcoal canister, then go to Step 6. (See CHARCOAL CANISTER REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)
	• Is there any malfunction?	No	Go to the next step.
5	PURPOSE: DETERMINE INTEGRITY OF PURGE SOLENOID VALVE  • Inspect the purge solenoid valve. (See PURGE SOLENOID VALVE INSPECTION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)  • Is there any malfunction?	Yes	Replace the purge solenoid valve, then go to the next step. (See POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION (PCV) VALVE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)
	is there any manuficuom:	No	Go to the next step.

STEP	INSPECTION	RESULTS	ACTION
		Yes	Repair or replace the connector and/or terminals, then go to the next step.
4	INSPECT PCM CONNECTOR CONDITION  • Switch the ignition off.  • Disconnect the PCM connector.  • Inspect for poor connection (such as damaged/pulled-out pins, corrosion).  • Is there any malfunction?	No	Perform the PCM configuration (using read/write function) again. (See PCM CONFIGURATION (USING READ/WRITE FUNCTION) [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].) • If the malfunction recurs, perform the PCM configuration (using as-built data). (See PCM CONFIGURATION (USING AS-BUILT DATA) [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].) Go to the next step.
5	VERIFY DTC TROUBLESHOOTING COMPLETED  • Always reconnect all disconnected connectors.  • Clear the DTC from the PCM memory using the M-MDS. (See CLEARING DTC [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))].)  • Perform the KOEO or KOER self test. (See KOEO/KOER SELF TEST [PCM (SKYACTIV-G	Yes	Replace the PCM, then go to the next step. (See PCM REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION)].)
	<ul><li>2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))].)</li><li>Is the same Pending DTC present?</li></ul>	No	Go to the next step.
6	VERIFY AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE  • Perform the "AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE". (See AFTER REPAIR PROCEDURE [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER)	Yes	Go to the applicable DTC inspection. (See DTC TABLE [PCM (SKYACTIV-G 2.5 (WITH CYLINDER DEACTIVATION))].)
	DEACTIVATION))].) • Are any DTCs present?	No	DTC troubleshooting completed.